

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АДУЛОВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

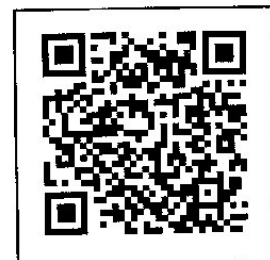
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ИВАНОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Вариант №2

### Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push

3. ideas
4. go

### Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

### Task 1.c.

1. The meaning would be that I <sup>not someone else</sup> (~~a person~~) is driven by my passion.
2. The meaning would be that the action (driven by) is the most significant.
3. The speaker's choices contribute to persuasion in a way of underlining the most important things for success.

### Task 2.

1. Let me think... Well, I believe it would be my school period. At that time I was a bit shy and didn't use all opportunities I had. Now I want myself to be more active and determined at that time.
2. I can speak about it for hours! Even the strongest people may face with obstacles and problems you know. I'm not an exception. And at that moments my family is my light in the end of a tunnel.
3. My fails and rises are their greatest <sup>teachers</sup> ~~lessons~~. If I want to show them what is good and what is bad, I



always tell them true stories from my life, that's it.

4. Why? Good question. ~~As for me, I am truly~~  
I believe we should be sure in what we do, we  
~~even should~~ ~~must~~ be sure in the next day. This is the  
main slogan of my life and I'm going to follow it  
~~till the end~~ at work and at home.

5. To say honestly, ~~any~~ ~~it~~ even one bad word worried  
me in the beginning of my way. At the same time  
it motivated me to do my best and it had~~be~~ been  
motivating me till now. ~~I think it's OK if someone~~  
~~doesn't like what you do. That's the secret.~~

6. The only and the most important advice piece of  
advice I would give is sounds like this: "Do what you  
love and don't stop." ~~We are creators of our~~  
~~future,~~ We are pilots of our life's planes and  
our success depends on us as well.

### Task 3.

1. Unless organizational priorities are resolved,  
conflicting will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used here as it shows the importance  
of the action. ~~The~~ The word "if" will change  
the meaning, as it doesn't show the necessary  
action.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in  
the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject as  
it shows the importance of this skill and place the  
main force in the beginning of the sentence.



3. There is a sustainability in occurring global values toward societal shift.  
"there is" is used in the beginning as it shows the amount. Its function is to show the importance.
4. To embrace risk-taking thrive, organizations must calculated.

5. Were technological advancements this not for this task, it would be impossible.  
The second conditional is used there. However, it does ~~not~~ imply about the current situation.

#### Task 4.

1-B

Never have we been ~~was~~ without work for such a long time because of ~~the~~ Neil's situation.

2-A

Maggie ~~is really~~ can easily do something unpredictable as her actions depend on mood.

3-D

4-B

During the whole night we could listen the ~~countless~~ sound of rain.

5-C

You do not need to use other ingredients if you have the main ones.

6-A

Tara can't stay in one place too long, so she is having a ~~trip~~ journey in India.



7 - A

8 - ~~B~~ B

She needed to make her best to ~~see~~ achieve great results.

9 - B

Due to the economic situation, numerous people have to run a business.

10 -

If there are any changes, we'll inform you.

Task 5:

1 - I

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - ~~C~~ C

8 - D

9 - K

10 - F

Extract I:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to tell people about the event ~~with~~ in a beautiful way.

Audience: This text ~~is~~ extract ~~is~~ is for everyone who wants to hear some news or just listen a story.

Language Features: A lot of awesome, interesting words (gleaming, early night) and a structure of a sentence make it suitable for the genre.

Extract A:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to tell the information fast, clear and confident.

Audience: This text extract for the majority of people



in the country.

Language Features: formal style, simple but correct words and lots of modal verbs make the expression suitable for the genre.

Extract L:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to inform people about economics, target and so on.

Audience: This extract is for ~~bus~~ businessmen or business specialists.

Language Features: Words as stock market, declines, tech companies show.

Extract H:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to involve readers in the plot and keep mystery and sometimes scared information about the murder till the end.

Audience: This text is ~~not~~ for fans of crime novels

Language Features: words connected with crime and mystery (darkness, murderer, victim, ect.) make this text a bit frightening but interesting, so it becomes suitable for the genre.

Extract D:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to tell readers about the history of a country, town, city and so on.

Audience: This text is ~~not~~ for scientists, people interested in history and teachers and others.

Language Features: Special words using in these genre are also used in this text. for example: victory, human



spirit, annals of history

Extract E:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to help a person to do something by his/her own.

Audience: This text extract is for people who bought something and ~~what~~ ~~when~~ want to know how that thing works.

Language Features: logical ~~order~~ order (first, then) and simple grammar structures make this text understandable for everyone and, as a result, make this text suitable for this genre.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims people who drive in city ~~centres~~ centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience, however it's not true as it depends on a person.

Improved sentence: ~~People who drive~~ Some people who drive in city centers <sup>may be</sup> ~~are~~ inconsiderate and ~~care about it~~

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims ~~that~~ banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without ~~outlining~~ telling about others factors will still exist and pollute environment.

Improved sentence: ~~for instance, if cars were banned,~~ Therefore, banning cars would ~~decrease~~ decrease air pollution and make cities cleaner.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it is said that without cars there would be no more accidents. However, other ways of transport may cause accidents as well.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims cars make public spaces less enjoyable by creating noise and taking up space, not considering other reasons.

Improved sentence: Some also claim that cars make public spaces less enjoyable by creating noise, taking up space, polluting air and so on.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it is said that banning cars would instantly transform city centres. At the same time, there are numerous ~~other~~ factors that may destroy the peaceful ~~atmosphere~~ atmosphere.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would help city <sup>centres</sup> to become more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Additional fallacy: Sentence 11.

Explanation: As a author of the text didn't mention other way of making city centres better, we couldn't say it is the best way, so it is a fallacy.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban,



it is one of the best ways forward for cities.

